# Have You Been Screened for Prostate Cancer?

## What is the Prostate?

The **prostate** gland is a small organ located below the bladder and in front of the rectum in men. It produces a liquid that forms part of semen. The prostate uses a male hormone called testosterone to work normally.

### **Symptoms of Prostate Cancer**

- Frequent urination, especially at night
- Difficulty starting or
- Weak flow of urine
- Pain or burning when urinating
- Painful ejaculation during sexual intercourse
- Blood in urine or semen
- stopping the flow of urine Pain or stiffness in the lower back, hips, or upper thighs

\*You may not have any symptoms in the early stages



# **Risk Factors for Prostate Cancer**



Over the age

of 50



Family history of prostate cancer

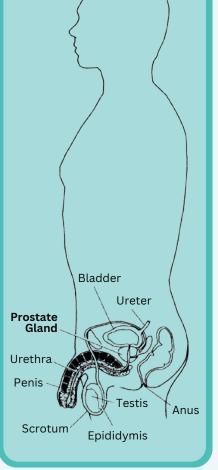


Men of African descent









## **Testing for Prostate Cancer**

#### Blood test – PSA (prostate-specific antigen)

• The level of PSA in the blood is high in men who have prostate cancer.

#### **Rectal exam**

 Your doctor inserts a lubricated, gloved finger into your rectum to feel for hard or lumpy areas in the prostate.





**Treatment Options** 

Surgery Radiation





To learn more about our doctor's group, call Member Relations: (415) 590-7418

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